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**DAARUL ULOOM ISLAMIC SCHOOL**

VOCABULARY OF THE QUR'AN

(1) Huroof Al-Nasb حُرُوفُ النَّصْبِ

Meaning الْمَعْنَى	Word الْكَلِمَةُ
Certainly /Indeed/ For sure/ No doubt	إِنَّ
That	أَنَّ
As if/ As though	كَأَنَّ
However	لَكِنَّ
Hopefully/ maybe/ so that	لَعَلَّ
Only if (expression of regret)	لَيْتَ

(2) Huroof Al-Jarr حُرُوفُ الْجَرِّ

Meaning الْمَعْنَى	Word الْكَلِمَةُ
From/any	مِنْ
To	إِلَى
About	عَنْ
On/ upon	عَلَى
Until	حَتَّى
In	فِي
With	بِـ
Like	كَـ
For	لِـ \ لِـ
I swear by (Used for oath)	وَ
Used for oath (only with ALLAH's (سبحانه وتعالى) name)	تـ

(3) Subject Pronouns الضَّمَائِرُ الْمُنْفَصِلَةُ

Meaning	المَعْنَى	Word	الكَلِمَةُ
I am		أَنَا	
We are		نَحْنُ	
You are (Masculine)		أَنْتَ	
You are (Feminine)		أَنْتِ	
Both of you are (M/F)		أَنْتُمَا	
All of you are (M)		أَنْتُمْ	
All of you are (F)		أَنْتُنَّ	
He is		هُوَ	
She is		هِيَ	
Both of them are (M/F)		هُمَا	
All of them are (M)		هُمْ	
All of them are (F)		هُنَّ	

(4) Possessive Pronouns الضَّمَائِرُ الْمُتَّصِلَةُ

Meaning	المَعْنَى	Word	الكَلِمَةُ
My/ me		بني احي	
Our/ us		نَا	
Your / you (Masculine)		كَ	
Your/ You (Feminine)		كِ	
Your/ Both of you (Dual- M/F)		كُمَا	
Your (Plural- M)		كُم	
Your (Plural- F)		كُنَّ	
His/ Him		هُ   هِ	
Her		هَا	
Their / them (Dual- M/F)		هُمَا   هِمَا	
Their/ them (Plural- M)		هُمْ   هِمَّ	
Their / them (Plural- F)		هُنَّ   هِنَّ	

(5) Adverbs ظُرُوفِ الزَّمَانِ وَالْمَكَانِ

Meaning الْمَعْنَى	Word الْكَلِمَةُ
Above	فَوْقَ
Under	تَحْتَ
In front of	أَمَامَ
Behind	خَلْفَ
Behind / Beyond	وَرَاءَ
Between	بَيْنَ
Around, Surrounding	حَوْلَ
With / At / Has / By / Beside	عِنْدَ
After	بَعْدَ
Before	قَبْلَ
With	مَعَ
Each / Every / All / The whole	كُلِّ
Some / Some of	بَعْضَ
Which / Any	أَيِّ
Especially from	لَدُنْ
Other than	غَيْرَ
Besides / other than	دُونِ

(6) Relative Pronouns الأَسْمَاءُ المَوْصُولَةُ

Meaning المَعْنَى	Word الكَلِمَةُ
Who/Whom/which/that (Singular/M)	الَّذِي
Who/Whom/which/that (Dual/M)	الَّذَانِ \ الَّذِينَ
Who/Whom/which/that (Plural/M)	الَّذِينَ
Who/Whom/which/that (Singular/F)	الَّتِي
Who/Whom/which/that (Dual/F)	الَّتَانِ \ اللَّتَيْنِ
Who/Whom/which/that (Plural/F)	اللَّاتِي \ اللَّوَاتِي \ اللَّائِي

(7) Demonstrative Nouns أَسْمَاءُ الإِشَارَةِ

Meaning المَعْنَى	Word الكَلِمَةُ
This (Singular/M)	هَذَا
These (Dual/M)	هَٰذَا \ هَٰذَيْنِ
This (Singular/F)	هَٰذِهِ
These (Dual/F)	هَٰتَانِ \ هَٰتَيْنِ
These (Plural/M-F)	هَٰؤُلَاءِ
That (Singular/M)	ذَٰلِكَ
Those (Dual/M)	ذَٰنِكَ \ ذَٰئِنِكَ
That (Singular/F)	تَٰلِكَ
Those (Dual/F)	تَٰنِكَ \ تَٰئِنِكَ
Those (Plural/M-F)	أُولَٰئِكَ

(8) Verb- Doer

Doer	Verb
كَاذِبٌ	كَذَّبَ
خَاسِرٌ	خَسِرَ
عَالِمٌ	عَلِمَ
رَاكِعٌ	رَكَعَ
سَاجِدٌ	سَجَدَ
شَاكِرٌ	شَكَرَ
نَاصِرٌ	نَصَرَ
فَاتِحٌ	فَتَحَ

(9) Broken Plurals جَمْعُ التَّكْسِيرِ

جمع التفسير Broken Plural	الكلمة Word
وُجُوهُ	وَجْهٌ Face
قُلُوبٌ	قَلْبٌ Heart
كُؤُوسٌ	كَاسٌ cup
أَنْفُسٌ / نُفُوسٌ	نَفْسٌ Soul
صُدُورٌ	صَدْرٌ chest
أَيْدِي	يَدٌ Hand
أَرْجُلٌ	رِجْلٌ Leg
رِجَالٌ	رَجُلٌ Man
رُسُلٌ	رَسُولٌ Messenger
أَعْيُنٌ \ عَيْونٌ	عَيْنٌ Eye
رُؤُوسٌ	رَأْسٌ Head

(10) Non-Human Feminine Sound Plurals جَمْعُ الْمُؤَنَّثِ السَّالِمِ لِغَيْرِ الْعَاقِلِ

جمع التكسير Broken Plural	الكلمة Word
آيَات	آية miracle/verse
سَمَاوَات	سَّمَاء sky
حُجْرَات	حُجْرَة room
دَرَجَات	دَرَجَة level
جَنَّات	جَنَّة garden
ثَمَرَات	ثَمَرَة crop
عَلَامَات	عَلَامَة sign
مَعْدُودَات	مَعْدُودَة countable
صَلَوَات	صَلَاة prayer
بَيِّنَات	بَيِّنَة clear
سَيِّئَات	سَيِّئَة bad deed